## THAT WHICH IS CLAIMED:

1: A flexible composite membrane comprising a selected quantity of a polymeric material and a selected quantity of a particulate material, said membrane comprising:

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- a polymeric matrix wherein said particulate is substantially immobilized within said polymeric matrix; and
- a selectively permeable skin on the outer surface of said membrane.
- 2. The membrane of Claim 1 wherein said polymeric material is selected from the group consisting of polyurethane, polyvinylidenefluoride, cellulose acetate, polyvinyl chloride and ethylene vinyl alcohol copolymer.
- 3. The membrane of Claim 1 wherein said polymeric material is naturally hydrophobic.
- 4. The membrane of Claim 1 wherein more of said particulate material is disposed within the interior of said membrane than within said skin.
- 5. The membrane of Claim 1 comprising between about 5% and 30% of said polymeric material.
- 6. The membrane of Claim 1 comprising about 70% by weight of said particulate material.
- 7. The membrane of Claim 1 further comprising a support within said membrane.
- 8. The membrane of Claim 7 wherein said support comprises a polyester mesh material.

- 9. The membrane of Claim 1 comprising a non-fiberized polymeric material.
- 10. The membrane of Claim 7 wherein the thickness of said membrane is between about 100 and 1500  $\mu m$ .
- 11. The membrane of Claim 7 wherein the thickness of said membrane is between about 400-1000  $\mu m$ .
- 12. A method for making a flexible membrane having a polymeric matrix and a particulate material immobilized within said matrix, said method comprising:

providing a support having a first substantially flat surface and a second substantially flat surface;

combining at least a polymeric material and a selected quantity of particulate material to form a blend;

applying a substantially uniform thickness of said blend to each of said surfaces.

- 13. The method of Claim 12 wherein said polymer solution comprises a polymer selected from the group consisting of polyurethene, polyvinylidenefluoride, cellulose acetate and polyvinyl chloride.
- 14. The method of Claim 12 wherein said polymer is hydrophobic.
- 15. The method of Claim 12 comprising selectively distributing said particulate material within said membrane.
- 16. The method of Claim 12 wherein said membrane comprises between 5% and 30% of said polymer and 70-95% of particulate.

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- 17. The method of Claim 12 wherein said membrane comprises at least 50% by weight of said particulate material.
- 18. The method of Claim 12 comprising dissolving said polymer in an organic solvent to provide said polymer solution prior to combining said polymer solution with said particulate material.
- 19. The method of Claim 12 further comprising contacting said support with a liquid that is a non-solvent for said polymeric material by immersing said support in a bath of said liquid for a selected period of time after said applying step.
- 20. The method of Claim 12 wherein said blend is applied to a continuously moving sheet of said support.
- 21. The method of Claim 19 wherein said support is alternately immersed in and removed from said water bath.
- 22. The method of Claim 21 further comprising drying said membrane.
- 23. The method of Claim 22 comprising drying said membrane for at least 10 minutes at 50° C.
- 24. The method of Claim 12, 14 or 23 further comprising treating said membrane with a wetting agent or hydrophilizing coating agent.
- 25. The method of Claim 24 wherein said agent comprises between 0.20% and 1% polyvinyl alcohol.

- 26. The method of Claim 24 wherein said agent comprises glycerol.
- 27. The method of Claim 24 wherein said agent comprises sodium chloride.
- 28. The method of Claim 24 further comprising drying said membrane after said treating.
- 29. The method of Claim 27 wherein said agent comprises 0.9% sodium chloride.
- 30. The method of Claim 12 further comprising introducing said support and said blend into a housing wherein said blend is applied to the surfaces of said support.
- 31. The method of Claim 12 further comprising contouring said membrane into a pleated sheet.
- 32. The method of Claim 12 further comprising contouring said membrane into a rippled sheet.
- 33. The method of Claim 30 comprising substantially excluding particles of said particulate material having a diameter greater than about 20  $\mu M$ .
- 34. The method of Claim 12 comprising continuously introducing said support and said blend into a housing;

applying a selected thickness of said blend to opposite surfaces of said support;

advancing said support with said blend applied thereon into at least one treatment bath at a rate of approximately 1 ft/min.;

drying said support with said blend applied thereon; and

contouring said dried support with said blend applied thereon into a rippled sheet.

- 35. The method of Claim 12 wherein said polymeric material comprises either a) at least two polymers or b) at least two copolymers or c) at least a polymer and copolymer.
- 36. The method of Claim 22 further comprising cutting said membrane to a desired size and sealing at least one edge of said membrane.
- 37. A flexible composite membrane comprising a selected quantity of a polymeric material and a selected quantity of fine particles, said membrane comprising a polymeric matrix wherein said particles are substantially immobilized within said polymeric matrix, and wherein the majority of said particles have a diameter less than about 20  $\mu$ .
- 38. Α flexible composite, contoured membrane comprising a selected quantity of a non-fiberized polymeric material and a selected quantity of a particulate material, said membrane comprising polymeric wherein matrix said particulate substantially immobilized within said polymeric matrix.
- 39. A flexible composite membrane comprising a selected quantity of a polymeric material and a selected quantity of a particulate material, said membrane comprising a polymeric matrix wherein said particulate material is substantially immobilized within said polymeric matrix, and wherein said membrane has a thickness of at least about 400  $\mu$ m.